BRIDGE NO.: 104-1801 STRUCTURE INSPECTION REPORT

TYPE OF REPORT: REGULAR

BRIDGE NAME: BELMONT BRIDGE

DIRECTION: NORTH (MARKET ST.) TO SOUTH (GARRETT ST.)

ROUTE NO.: ROUTE 20 / AVON STREET



CITY OF CHARLOTTESVILLE DEPARTMENT OF NEIGHBORHOOD DEVELOPMENT SERVICES





INSPECTION DATE: SEPTEMBER 2010

Agency ID: 1041801-00000000020087

Date of Inspection: 09/02/2010



ROADWAY LOOKING NORTH



ROADWAY LOOKING SOUTH

Agency ID: 1041801-00000000020087

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WEST ELEVATION



EAST ELEVATION

STRUCTURE INSPECTION REPORT SUMMARY SHEET OF RATING CALCULATIONS

Agency ID: 1041801-00000000020087

Date of Inspection: 09/02/2010

City of Charlottesville In-Depth Bridge Inspection & Bridge No. 1801 Load Rating Analysis Rte. 20 (9th Street) over CSX Railway and Water Street December 2007



SUMMARY SHEET OF RATING CALCULATIONS

Rte.:	Rte.: _20				
Over:	Over: CSX Railway and Water Street				
City:	City: Charlottesville				
Method:	Method: Load Factor				
Str. No.:	tr. No.: 1801				
Rated by:		TRV	Date:	12/07	
Checked	by:	PDQ	Date:	12/07	

POSTING RATING - VIRGINIA'S LEGAL LOADS (at Midway between Inventory and Operating)

Single Unit Truck	44.8	Tons	- Controlling Member	Span G, Beam L
Truck and Semi-Trailer	59.8	Tons	- Controlling Member	Span G, Beam L

NBIS RATINGS

HS20 - at Inventory	31.9	Tons	- Controlling Member	Span G, Beam L
HS20 - at Operating	53.2	Tons	- Controlling Member	Span G, Beam L
HS20 - Rating Load	42.5	Tons		

Note: The rating is the gross tonnage on an HS20 vehicle

BLANKET PERMIT RATING (at Operating)

90,000 # vehicle	65.7	Tons	- Controlling Member	Span G, Beam L
115,000 # vehicle	76.7	Tons	- Controlling Member	Span G, Beam L

MMM Job No. 11322.22 H:\11322.22\Struc\1801\Report.doc



STRUCTURE INSPECTION REPORT - SUMMARY

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COMPONENT RATINGS

36 TRAFFIC SAFETY FEATURES		
1.	Bridge Railing	0
2.	Transition	0
3.	Approach Guardrail	0
4.	Approach Guardrail Terminal	0

58 DECK		4
1.	Wearing Surface	G
2.	Deck Structural Condition	F
3.	Curbs	Р
4.	Median	F
5.	Sidewalks	Р
6.	Parapet	G
7.	Railing	F
8.	Drains	-
9.	Lighting	F
10.	Utilities	G
11	Expansion Joints	Р

59 SUPERSTRUCTURE	5
1. Bearing Devices	Р
2. Stringers	-
3A. Girders or Beams, General	F
3B. Diaphragms or Cross Frames	F
3C. Bracing	-
4. Floor Beams	-
5A. Trusses, General	-
5B. Portals	-
5C. Bracing	-
6. Paint	Р
Year Painted	1986
7. Machinery (Movable Span)	-

Attachments

- Photos
- Location Map
- Fatigue Prone Detail
- VDOT Bridge Condition Code Key
- Vertical Clearance
- Summary sheet of Rating Calculations
- Component Detail Sheets

60 SUBSTRUCTURE	5
1. Abutments	
1A. Wings	G
1B. Backwalls	F
1C. Bearing Seats	F
1D. Breastwalls	G
1E. Weep Holes	-
1F. Footings	*
1G. Piles	*
1H. Erosion/Scour/Undermining	G
1I. Settlement	G
2. Piers or Bents	
2A. Caps	F
2B. Bearing Seats	F
2C. Columns, Stem or Wall	G
2D. Footings	*
2E. Piles	-
2F. Bracing	-
2G. Erosion/Scour/Undermining	G
2H. Settlement	G
3. Pile Bents	
3A. Caps	-
3B. Bearing Seats	-
3C. Piles	-
3D. Bracing	-

61	CHANNEL & SLOPE PROTECTION	F
1.	Channel Scour	-
2.	Embankment Erosion	G
3.	Drift	-
4.	Vegetation	G
5.	Fender Systems	-
6.	Spur Dikes & Jetties	-
7.	Rip Rap or Slope Protection	F
8.	Adequacy of Opening	-

FIELD POSTING	N/A
R12-1	-
R12-5 Type 3 -	
R12-5 Type 3S2	-
1. Legibility	-
2. Visibility	-

*Not Visible

See attached VDOT Bridge Condition Code Key for rating descriptions.

09/02/2010

Agency ID:	1041801-00000000020087	Date of Inspection:

Cnty/City: Charlottesvil Main Route: 20 (9 th Stree Location: 9 th Street ov Lead Inspector: Additional Inspector(s):	le Feature Intersected: CSX Railroad & Water Street t) Facility Carried: 9 th Street/Belmont Bridge er CSX Railroad, Water Street and City Parking Daniel Hyer, EIT, NHI Certified Inspector Benjamin Hays, SE, NHI Certified Inspector
Signature of Lead Inspector	MMM DESIGN
Signature of Reviewer	ARCHITECTS+ENGINEERS+PLANNERS Lic. No. 46673
DESCRIPTION	Seven Span Concrete Deck, Steel Beams on Concrete Substructure. 452'-5" Long Total.
ORIENTATION	Abutment A – South (Monticello Ave. Side) to Abutment B – North (Market Street Side)

ORIENTATION	Bridge Components are numbered from the West.
	See attached Location Map.
MISCELLANEOUS (Structure specific items that cannot be included in another section.)	Structure Location Coordinates Latitude: +38.028542 Longitude: -78.476569 Vertical Clearance Minimum bridge under clearance was checked. The minimum vertical clearance over Avon St. has been lowered due to security camera control box attached to the underside of the east exterior beam. See attached Vertical Clearance Sheet. Inspection Interval 12 months Note: Areas listed in bold and italics throughout the body of the Commentary Section represent areas of increased deficiencies or new problem areas noted since the previous inspection.
SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS (Special Equipment needed or Special Inspections required such as: Fracture Critical, Underwater, Fatigue Prone, Scour Critical, Moveable Bridge, Segmental Concrete, Pin and Hanger, etc.)	Access Equipment The superstructure was accessed with a bucket van. See Photo #1 <u>Fatigue Prone Details</u> This structure contains the following fatigue prone details Category D or higher: • End welds along beam bottom flange cover plates. • Diaphragm connection plates welded to beams webs. (Structure does not carry the required 500 trucks/day required for "hands-on" inspection.) See attached Fatigue Prone Detail Sheet for locations.
WORK DONE	• Entire Deck has been covered with approximately 2" of new asphalt overlay.

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STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS	Load Rating was performed December 2007.	
	See attached Summary Sheet of Rating Calculations.	
OVERALL CONDITION	POOR	
RECOMMENDATIONS	 The following deficiencies should receive special attention and take priority over routine maintenance work: Repair security lights in Spans A and C. Repair spalled / delaminated concrete on east (NBL) sidewalk immediately or block pedestrian access to the sidewalk. Replace light pole base plate cover to protect wiring (southern most lightpole on east side of bridge) The following deficiencies should receive special attention and take priority over routine maintenance work: Clean and paint structural steel. Clean and reseal deck expansion joints. Replace concrete deck. Install guardrail to conform to current standards. Repair spalled/delaminated concrete on east (NBL) curb. Seal gap at top of slope protection, Abutment A. Reseal joint between bottom of columns and slope protection, Pier 6. 	
DEOK		
DECK <u>Wearing Surface</u>	GENERAL CONDITION RATING [4] Good (Asphalt overlay) • The entire deck has been overlaid with 2" of asphalt. See Photo #2	
Deck Structural Condition	 Fair <i>Topside</i> Not visible below wearing surface except at the concrete-armored expansion joints over each abutment where moderate spalling and cracking is evident. Also see MMM Report, Appendix C, dated August 2003 for findings of Deck Condition. Edge spalling along deck joints typically 12" long x 3" wide x 1" deep. Several edge spalls have been patched with asphalt in the past. <i>Bottom of Deck</i> Map cracking, moisture seepage, efflorescence (typical throughout) and smoke staining (over tracks). Plywood forms on soffit at the repaired areas sidewalk remain. Delamination and spalling evident at isolated locations throughout. Abutment A, Bay 1; 2-1/2' long x 6" wide x 1" deep spall with exposed reinforcing. Span 3, Bay 7; heavy efflorescence formations up to 12" long. <i>Span 4, Bay 4; 100 SF delamination</i> <i>Median Overhangs</i> Cover spalls throughout with exposed reinforcing (reinforcing chairs) spaced approximately 6" on center. <i>Span 4, Bay 4; efflorescence at midspan.</i> 	

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	See attached Component Detail Sheet.
<u>Curbs</u>	 Poor Heavy spalling and delamination over approximately 20 LF with exposed reinforcing in Span e of the northbound curb. See Photo #3 Isolated areas of delamination and spalling noted throughout the remainder of the curbs. Span B SB Lane 30 LF damaged curb (Patch failure)
<u>Median</u>	 Fair Areas of cracking and spalling above the deck throughout and extensive wire reinforcing exposed and rusting below the deck. Minor areas of vegetation growing along both sides of median at isolated locations. 8 SF of median missing. See Photo #4
<u>Sidewalks</u>	 Poor Delamination, spalling, transverse cracking and areas of scaling (20-25%) with exposed reinforcing, primarily on the east (NBL) side. Areas of previous patching at random locations throughout. Minor areas of vegetation growing from sidewalk in spalled areas at isolated locations throughout. Full depth spall 6" wide over pier 3, up to half width of sidewalk, rebar is exposed. See Photo #5 Span E, 20 SF spalled concrete. Tripping hazard. Settlement of sidewalk at Abutment A, up to 2"
<u>Parapet</u>	GoodMinor areas of scale at isolated locations throughout.
<u>Railing</u>	 Fair Areas of minor scale at isolated locations throughout. Collision damage remnants SB rail Span E. See Photo #6 Spall at railing along SB lane midpoint of span E; 4" diameter.
<u>Lighting</u>	 Fair Span a, underside of deck Two light covers broken and filled with debris; both bulbs are out. Lack of illumination in Span A allows Abutment A to also be a dark area which could become a security issue allowing several dark areas adjacent to parking. Span a, topside Electric cover at the base of light pole has only 1 bolt securing cover. Span c, underside of deck West light operates on and off intermittently.
<u>Utilities</u>	 Good Span f Utility support bracket is not attached and utility is sagging. Security Camera Security camera added to one light pole on the east side of structure in Span E. Light pole at abutment A along Northbound Traffic is completely missing access hatch at base of light pole and "hot" wires are visible.
Expansion Joints	 Poor Joints are deteriorated full length typical throughout and recessed up to 5".
SUPERSTRUCTURE	GENERAL CONDITION RATING [5]

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Bearings Devices	Poor
	 Areas of surface rust and rust scale typical throughout with up to 1/16" loss of
	section at isolated locations throughout. Several bearings are covered with a thick
	overlay of gunite overspray from recent pier cap repairs. See Photo #7
GIRDERS, BEAMS OR	Fair
SLABS	 Steel beam ends have moderate to heavy corrosion and exhibit section loss (0-
	10%). See Photo #8
	• Smoke staining over tracks is accelerating corrosion and specifically bottom flange
	cover plates and welds show light to moderate corrosion.
	• Ends of beams are covered with gunite overspray from previous cap repairs.
	Specific conditions of rust scale and section loss along the beams are as follows:
	Abutment A
	Beam 2 1/16" loss of section on bottom of bottom flange, extending up to 1' out
	from bearing x full flange width
	 Beam 6 up to 1/16" loss of section on top of bottom flange along web 4' long x
	up to 3" wide.
	Pier 1
	• Beam 7, Web; 36" long x 2" high x 1/16" loss of section. Bottom Flange; 36"
	long, x 6" wide x 1/16" loss.
	• Beam 8, Web 8" long x 3" high x 1/16" loss.
	• Beam 9, Bottom Flange; 96" long x full width of flange x 1/32" loss of section.
	Web; 18" long x 3" high x 1/16" loss
	• Beam 10, Top Flange; Peeling paint and rust scale 48" long x 2" wide x 1/32" loss
	of section.
	Span b (2)
	Pier 1
	Beam 2, Bottom Flange; 12" long x full width x 1/32" loss of section.
	 Beam 10, Bottom Flange; 18" long (6" increase) x full width x 1/32" loss of
	Section.
	<u>Piel 2</u>
	 Beam 1, Woh; 5' long x 10" high rust scale with up to 1/16" (1/22" increase) loss
	of section 6' long x 8" wide surface rust along bottom flange
	 Beam 6. Web: 24" long x 3" high x 1/32" loss of section
	 Beam 7, Web; 18" long x 6" high x 1/32" loss of section.
	•
	Span c (3)
	Pier 2
	Beam 5, Web; 18" long x 5" high x 1/32" loss of section.
	• Beam 9, Web; 36" long x 6" high x 1/32" loss of section. End of Beam; full height x
	6" wide x 1/32" loss of section.
	Pier 3
	 Beam 2; Bottom Flange; 18" long x 10" wide x 1/32" loss of section. <i>Bearing</i>
	stiffener, south face, 24" tall x 6" wide x 1/32" loss of section.
	Beam 6, Web; 12" long x 4" high x 1/32" loss of section.
	Span d (4)
	<u>Pier 3</u> - Deam 1. Ten Elenge: 26" leng v 5" wide (increase of 4") v 1/20" less of eastion
	• Beam 1, Top Flange; 36 long X 5"Wide (Increase of 1") X 1/32 loss of section.
	Web; 24 X 4 X 1/32 IOSS OF Section
	 Beam 12, Web, 24 Joing X 4 High X 1/16 Joss of section. Beam 11, Web; 19" long X 5" high X 1/16" loss of section. Bettem Elange: 24' from
	• Beam 11, Web, to long x 5 might x 1/16 loss of section. Bollom Flange, 24 mom Pier 3: 264" (24" increase) long x full width x 1/16" loss of section
	Gunito sprav is coming off Boam 12
	Pier 4
	 Beams 1 and 2. Bottom Flange: 48" long x 6" wide x 1/32" loss of section.

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	 Beam 11, Bottom Flange; 3 4; 192" long x 1/32" loss of Span e (5) Beam 12, Web, Mid-Span; loss of section. Top and Bo section. Beam 2 at Pier 5, pack rus 	6" long x 6" wide x 1/16" loss of section. 16' from Pier section along the first cover plate. 384" long (24" increase) x full height of web x 1/32" ottom Flange; 384" long (24" increase) x 1/16" loss of st
	 Span f (6) Beam 12, Bottom Flange; fillength x 4" high x 1/32" loss Beam 2 at Pier 5, rust alor Span g (7) Pier 6 Beam 8, Web; 72" long x 6" 	ull length x full width x 1/16" loss of section. Web; full of section. ng bottom flange and 1/16" section loss at stiffener high x 1/32" loss of section.
<u>Diaphragms</u>	 Fair Outermost diaphragms (15) section loss up to 1/8" due #9 	%) are showing heavy corrosion with minor to moderate to leaking construction and expansion joints. See Photo
PAINT	 Poor (Last Painted 1986) Paint system is breaking do along the ends of beams. 	wn with areas of surface rust and rust scale particularly
SUBSTRUCTURE		GENERAL CONDITION RATING [5]
ABUTMENTS		
wings	No noteworthy deficiencies	
<u>Backwalls</u>	 Fair Hairline horizontal and vertimoisture staining (10%) alo Top of backwalls display m 	cal cracking at isolated locations throughout and heavy ng the face of backwalls. nor edge spalling throughout.
<u>Bearing Seats</u>	 Fair Light to moderate debris ac Abutment A Beneath Beams 2 – 5 areas 	cumulation, moisture staining and hairline cracking. s of cracking and delamination.
<u>Breastwall</u>	Good (Note: A fence is in place around A • No noteworthy deficiencies	butment B berm limiting access.)
<u>Footings</u>	Not Visible. No indication of poor p	erformance.
Piles	Not Visible. No indication of poor p	erformance.
Erosion/Scour/ <u>Undermining</u>	Good No noteworthy deficiencies 	
<u>Settlement</u>	Good No noteworthy deficiencies 	
PIERS <u>Caps</u>	FairPrevious reports note majo reinforcing throughout pier	cracks, delamination and spalling with exposed caps. All caps (with the exception of Pier 5) have been

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Agency ID: 1041801-000	 repaired; all delaminations and spalls chipped back to sound concrete and repaired. Repairs are sound. See Photo #10, #11 Pier 3 North Face 2 SF of delamination at repaired area under Beam 7. Pier 4 South face under Beam 9; Spall 18"x4" long with exposed rebar (previously noted as: 6 SF of delamination.) Bay 9 horizontal crack 1/8" wide x 6' long. Spall 18"x4' long (south face) Utility lines in front of cap prevent close-up inspection. Below beam #2 crack & delamination on south face Below Beam #11; spall 12" wide x 18" high with exposed rebar (north face) Below Beam #12; spall 12" wide x 12" high with exposed rebar (north face) Below Beam #11 1' diameter spall x 1" deep, 4 SF delamination Pier 5 Cracks up to 1/8" up to 3' long and areas of delamination throughout.
<u>Bearing Seats</u>	 Fair Minor areas of debris accumulation at isolated locations. Previous areas of spall have been repaired. Cracks up to 1/8" present. See Photo #11
<u>Walls</u>	 Good Minor hairline to 1/32" wide vertical cracks along the crash wall.
<u>Columns</u>	GoodNo noteworthy deficiencies.
<u>Footings</u>	Not Visible. No indication of poor performance.
<u>Erosion/Scour/</u> <u>Undermining</u>	GoodNo noteworthy deficiencies.
<u>Settlement</u>	GoodNo noteworthy deficiencies.
CHANNEL AND SLOPE	GENERAL CONDITION RATING [F]
PROTECTION Embankment Erosion	 Good Abutment A West side embankment erosion 20' long x 5' wide x up to 1' deep. Erosion appears to have stabilized.
Vegetation	 Isolated areas of vegetative growth on slope protection.
Slope Protection	 Fair Full length separation crack at top of slope protection at Abutment A and settled up to 1"; crack is open up to 2" wide. Crack is allowing water to infiltrate and undermine slope protection up to 6" under at Bay 2. See Photo #12
FIELD POSTING	This structure is NOT posted.
OTHER APPROACH PAVEMENT	Fair

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TRAFFIC SAFETY FEATURES	 North approach repaved. South approach repaved 6' long x full width. Approach sidewalks on both sides at south end have settled approximately 1"
Bridge Railing	0 – Inspected feature does <u>not</u> meet current acceptable standards.
Transitions	0 – Inspected feature does <u>not</u> meet current acceptable standards.
Approach Guardrail	0 – Inspected feature does <u>not</u> meet current acceptable standards.
<u>Approach Guardrail</u> <u>Terminal</u>	0 – Inspected feature does <u>not</u> meet current acceptable standards.
OBJECT MARKERS	None.

STRUCTURE INSPECTION REPORT – PHOTOS

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Photo #1

MMM Inspector accessing Superstructure by means of a bucket van.



Photo #2

Looking north at SB traffic lanes. New 2" asphalt overlay has been applied.

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Photo #3

Looking east at curb along NB travel lane. Severe spalling and delamination damage to sidewalk poses danger to pedestrian and vehicular traffic.



Photo #4

Looking west at median damage. Approximately 8 SF of median is has broken off.

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Photo #5

Looking west at sidewalk along NB travel lanes. Sidewalk has spalled completely through deck. Damage is extensive and requires attention. Sidewalk currently poses a tripping hazard to pedestrians.



Looking west at railing along SB traffic lanes. Remnants of collision damage remain.



STRUCTURE INSPECTION REPORT – PHOTOS

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Photo #7

Looking typical beam bearing area rust and section loss.



Photo #8

Looking north along west face of Beam 1 over Pier 2. Rust and section loss damage is typical throughout.

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Photo #9

Looking at a typical diaphragm; showing heavy corrosion with minor to moderate section loss up to 1/8" due to leaking construction and expansion joints



Photo #10

Looking north at cap of Pier 4; delamination and spalling with exposed reinforcing throughout pier caps.

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Photo #11

Looking at a pier cap below a beam bearing; cracking and rust staining throughout pier caps.



Photo #12

Looking west at Abutment A settlement; Full length separation crack at top of slope protection

STRUCTURE INSPECTION REPORT - LOCATION MAP

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STRUCTURE INSPECTION REPORT – VERTICAL CLEARANCE



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Bridge Condition Code key

- Code Description
- Ν NOT APPLICABLE
- 9 **EXCELLENT CONDITION**
- 8 VERY GOOD CONDITION No problems noted.
- 7 GOOD CONDITION Some minor problems.
- 6 SATISFACTORY CONDITION Structural elements show some minor deterioration.
- 5 FAIR CONDITION All primary structural elements are sound but may have some minor section loss (due to corrosion), cracking, spalling (deterioration of concrete surface) or scour (erosion of soil)
- 4 POOR CONDITION Advanced section loss, deterioration, spalling or scour.
- 3 SERIOUS CONDITION Loss of section, deterioration, spalling or scour have seriously affected primary structural components. Local failures are possible. Fatigue cracks in steel or shear cracks in concrete may be present.
- 2 CRITICAL CONDITION Advanced deterioration of primary structural elements. Fatigue cracks in steel or shear cracks in concrete may be present or scour may have removed substructure support. Unless closely monitored it may be necessary to close the bridge until corrective action is taken.
- 1 "IMMINENT" FAILURE CONDITION Major deterioration or section loss present in critical structural components or obvious vertical or horizontal movement affecting structure stability. Bridge is closed to traffic but corrective action may put back in light service.
- 0 FAILED CONDITION Out of service - beyond corrective action.